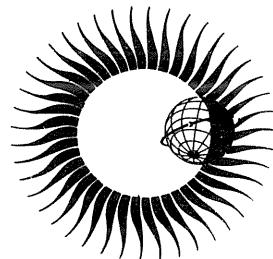


**WORLD DATA CENTER A
for
Solar-Terrestrial Physics**



**REEVALUATION OF SOLAR FLARES
1967**



June 1972

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National Academy of Sciences

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for

Solar-Terrestrial Physics



REPORT UAG-19

REEVALUATION OF SOLAR FLARES

1967

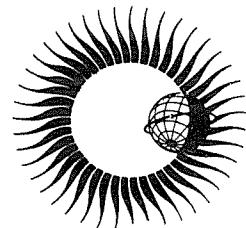
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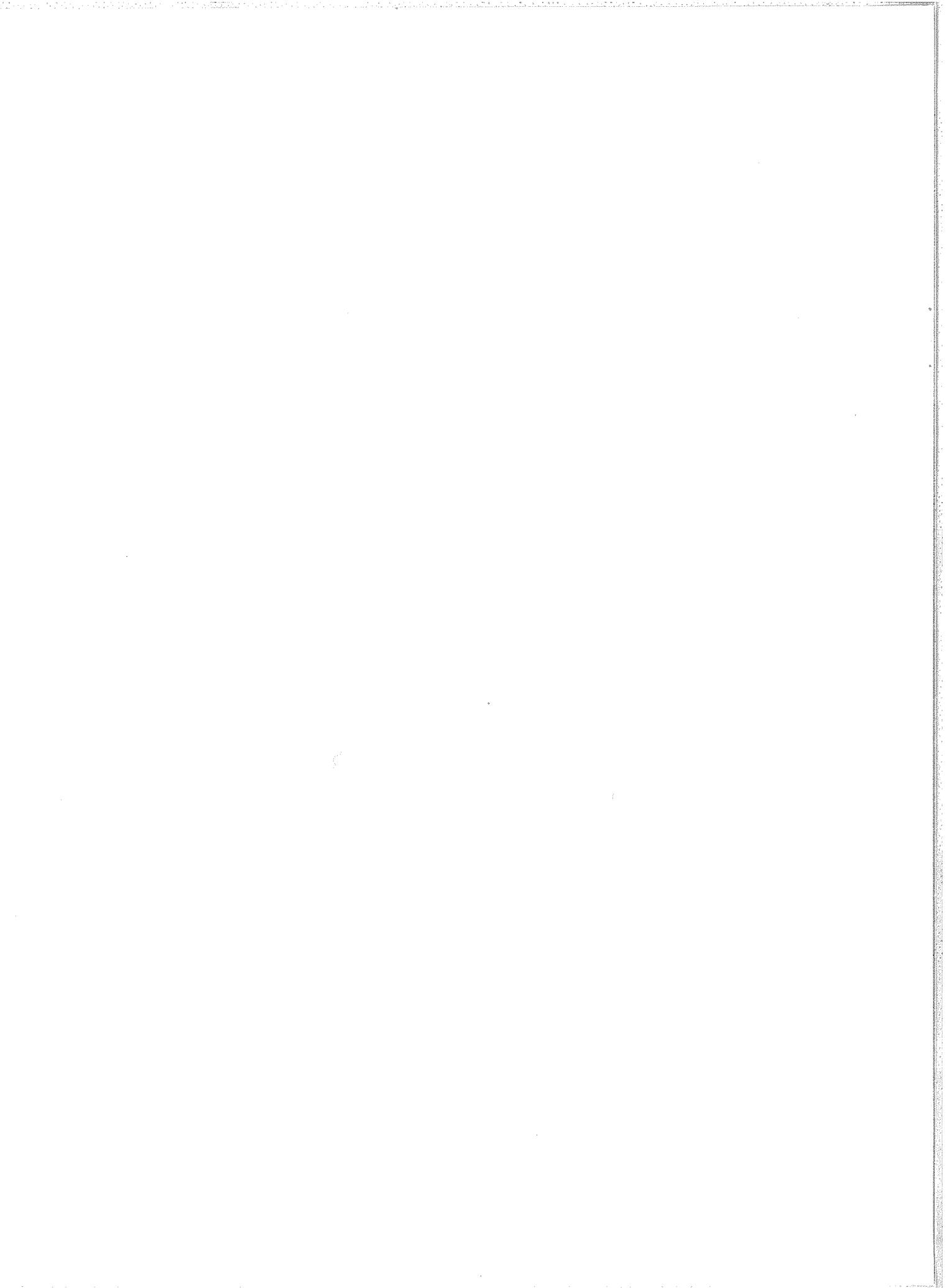
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June 1972

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Reevaluation of Solar Flares

1967

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Introduction

Several years ago an effort was made to remove certain apparently serious inhomogeneities from world-wide solar flare data [Dodson and Hedeman, 1968; Michard *et al.*, 1970]. The principal fault was a systematic relationship between the number of reported flares of importance ≥ 1 and time in the Universal Day. Specifically, for the years 1964-66, a very high maximum existed in the number of flares evaluated as of importance ≥ 1 between approximately 0700 and 1000 UT. See Figure 1A. It had been known for a number of years that an inhomogeneity of this type existed in world-wide flare lists [Dodson and Hedeman, 1960]. Over the years, genuine efforts had been made to reduce these faults at the observing level but the efforts apparently were not successful. Therefore, for the years of IQSY (1964-65) and for 1966 an actual reevaluation of Quarterly Bulletin data was undertaken.

Reevaluation, 1964-1966

In the reevaluation of the 1964-66 flares, the importance of each event was judged by giving consideration to the full information represented by the total H α patrol data of the more than 45 observing stations. For example, if a station indicated that it was patrolling at the time of a supposed flare of importance ≥ 1 , but failed to report either flare or subflare for the time in question, the event was considered to be a flare of "importance 0" for the station in question (a "negative report" in the current terminology of the Quarterly Bulletin). In the hope of separating the bona fide flares of importance ≥ 1 from the many subflares, it was required that at least half of the stations conducting patrols near the time of supposed start and maximum of the event, report a flare of importance ≥ 1 , in order for the event to be included in the Finding List of Flares of Importance ≥ 1 . The results of the reevaluation for 1964-66 were published by World Data Center A for Solar-Terrestrial Physics in Report UAG-2 [Dodson and Hedeman, 1968], and are summarized in Figure 1B.

Quarterly Bulletin Data, 1968-1970

After studying and checking the above results, World Data Center B for Solar Activity at Meudon, adopted a system of "filtering" of flare-reports as part of the preparation of flare-data for the Quarterly Bulletin on Solar Activity. These techniques were applied to flare-data beginning in January 1968. The distributions of flares of importance ≥ 1 in the Quarterly Bulletins for 1968-70 are shown in Figure 2. It is clear that the longstanding peak in flare counts centered at \sim 0800 UT has been eliminated from the Quarterly Bulletin data in these years.

1967 Flare Data and Reevaluation

In solar cycle 20 (to date), it is only for 1967 that gross inhomogeneities of the type here described still remain in all currently available flare data. The extent of the problem in 1967 is evident from the diagram in Figure 3A. In this year, two to three times as many flares per hour were reported as of importance ≥ 1 from 0600 to 1400 UT as during the remainder of the Universal Day. Accordingly, to bring all flare data for cycle 20 to a reasonably common basis, a reevaluation of flares in 1967 has been carried out at the McMath-Hulbert Observatory using the methods developed for the 1964-66 flare lists. Table 1 of this report presents the resultant Finding List of Flares of Importance ≥ 1 , 1967. The distribution of these flares as a function of Universal Time is shown in Figure 3B. The broad high maximum from 0600 to 1400 UT of the original data no longer appears. The total number of flares of importance ≥ 1 has been reduced from 1189 to 523. In this Finding List a question mark has been placed beside the importance evaluation for all flares that occurred when only one station was observing the sun, or for which the importance evaluation still remains ambiguous. The latter are cases for which the evaluations "subflare" or "zero" equal in number the reports of "importance ≥ 1 ".

* Visiting Astronomer, McMath-Hulbert Observatory

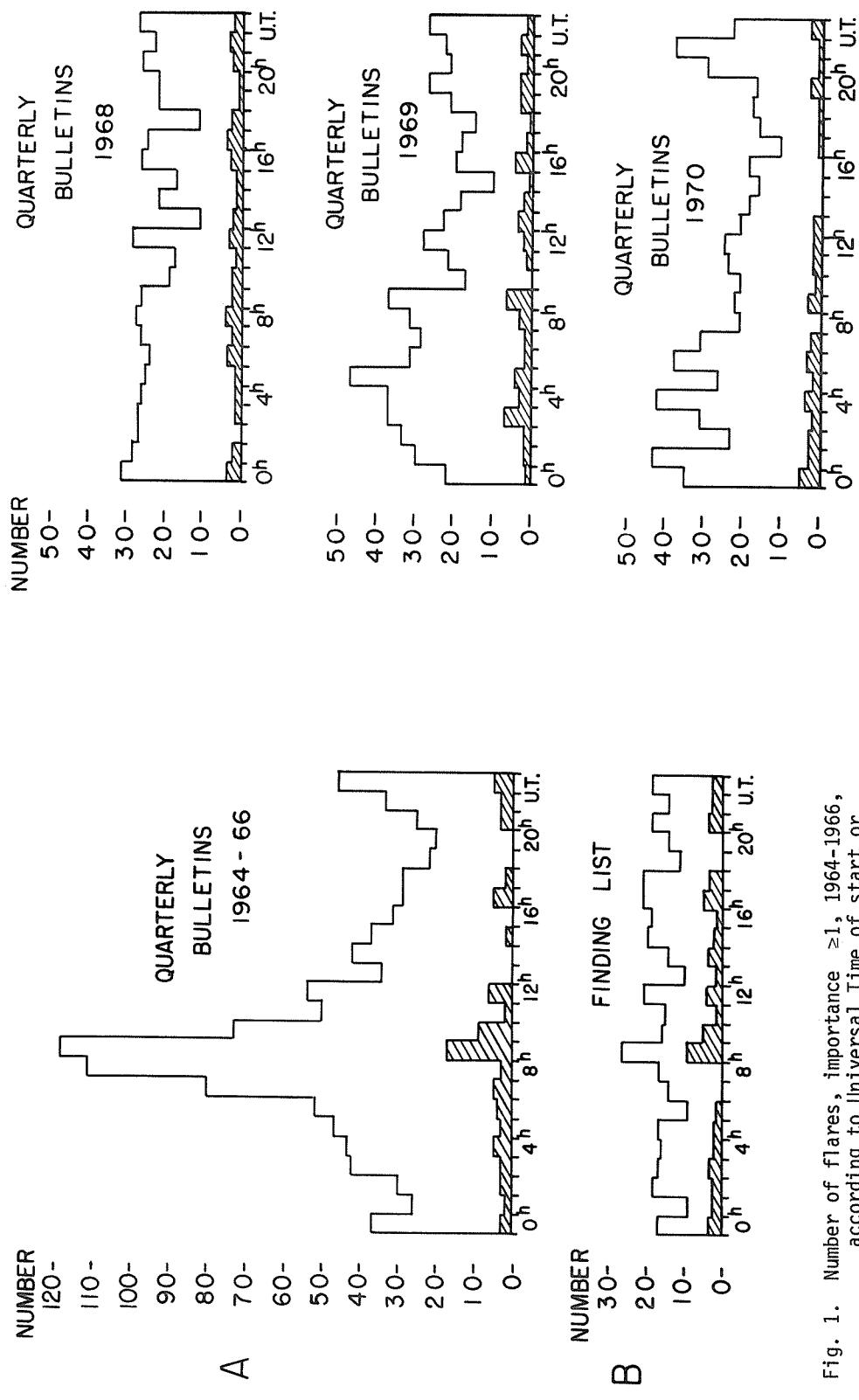


Fig. 1. Number of flares, importance ≥ 1 , 1964-1966, according to Universal Time of start or of first observation.

- A. Quarterly Bulletins on Solar Activity
 - B. Finding List of Flares
- The shaded areas indicate flares of importance ≥ 2 .

Fig. 2. Number of flares in the Quarterly Bulletins, importance ≥ 1 , according to Universal Time of start or of first observation, 1968-1970.

The shaded areas indicate flares of importance ≥ 2 .

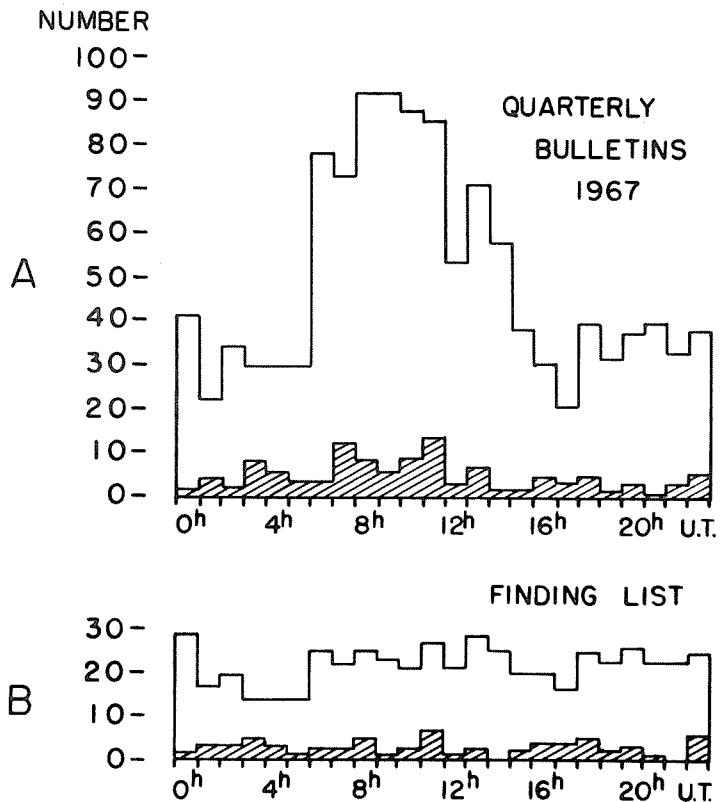


Fig. 3. Number of flares, importance ≥ 1 , 1967, according to Universal Time of start or of first observation.

A. Quarterly Bulletins on Solar Activity
B. Finding List of Flares.

The shaded areas indicate flares of importance ≥ 2 .

Table 1

McMath-Hulbert Observatory Finding List of Flares of Importance ≥ 1 , 1967

Date	Begin UT	End UT	Max. UT	IMP.	POSITION	INDIVIDUAL STATION IMPORTANCE RATINGS
1967						
Jan 1	1030	1100		1b	N16 E57	1b 1b 1b Sn Sn
Jan 2	0354	0419	0405	1n?	S21 W01	1n
Jan 2	1733	1753	1737	1f?	S28 E67	1f 0
Jan 3	1131	1200	1138	1n	N16 E26	1n 1n 1f Sn Sn
Jan 3	1736	1814	1754	1n	S21 W28	1n 1n 1n 1f
Jan 4	0204	0217	0208	1n?	S22 W33	1n Sn
Jan 4	0325	0340	0326	2f?	S25 W34	2f 0
Jan 4	1530	1630	1540	1n	N15 E11	1b 1n 1f 1f
Jan 4	1822	1845	1830	1f?	N35 E82	1f 0
Jan 4	1825	1842	1830	1n?	N34 E57	1n 0
Jan 5	0117	0342		1f?	S26 E34	2n 2f 0 0
Jan 5	0440	0505	0445	1n?	N16 E03	1n 0
Jan 5	1326	1414	1334	1n?	N15 E02	1n 0
Jan 7	0540	0627	0552	1n?	S24 W77	2f 1n 0 0
Jan 8	1745	1821		1n?	N22 E12	1n 1n Sn Sf
Jan 11	0131	0317	0259	3b?	S26 W47	3b
Jan 11	0232	0317	0251	1b?	N20 W76	1b
Jan 11	0344	0510		2f?	S28 W42	2f
Jan 11	0348	0352		1n?	N10 W38	1n
Jan 11	0542	0554	0544	1n?	N16 W87	1n
Jan 11	1423	1445	1427	1n	S19 W75	1n 1n
Jan 12	0231	0305		1f?	N16 W90	1f
Jan 12	1120	1150		1n?	S22 E50	1n
Jan 12	1320	1340	1326	1n?	S21 W85	1n
Jan 13	1220	1235		1b?	N28 W60	1b 0
Jan 13	1819	1940	1830	1n	S31 W80	1n 1n 1n Sf
Jan 14	1027	1050	1031	1n	N13 W80	1b 1n 0
Jan 14	1636	1723	1702	1n	N28 E83	2n 1n Sn
Jan 14	1738	1845		1n	N15 W40	1b 1n 1n
Jan 14	2317	2405	2325	2n	N23 W70	2b 2n Sn
Jan 16	0032	0101	0041	1n	N16 W57	1b 1n
Jan 17	0036	0041	0038	1f?	N15 W82	1f
Jan 18	0030	0049		1f?	N19 E59	1f 0
Jan 18	0616	0700	0623	1n	N17 E57	2n 1b 1b 1n 1f
Jan 18	2003	2022	2009	1n	N21 E89	1b 1b 1n Sn
Jan 19	0606	0648		1n	N17 E44	2n 2n 1b 1b 1n
Jan 20	1512	1554	(1527)	1n	N16 E62	1b 1n 1f
			(1542)			
Jan 20	2044	2130	2050	1n	N23 E63	1b 1n 1n Sn
Jan 21	2131	2230	2149	1b	N22 E48	2n 1b 1b 1b 1n
Jan 22	2054	2119	2108	1n?	N13 E27	1n 0
Jan 23	0717	0731	0722	1f?	N12 E27	1f 0
Jan 23	1214	1224		1b?	N14 E25	1b
Jan 24	0609	0644	0614	1n	N22 E16	1b 1n 1n 1f 0
Jan 24	2023	2108	2027	1b?	N22 E09	1b Sb
Jan 25	2015	2045	2023	1f?	N20 E90	1f
Jan 26	1143	1205	1148	1n	N15 W18	1b 1b 1n Sn
Jan 26	1250	1300		1n?	N10 W46	1n
Jan 26	2100	2122		1n	N28 E70	1n 1f
Jan 27	1511	1550	1520	1n?	N20 W59	1n
Jan 27	2319	2400	2330	1n	N16 W32	1n 1n 1n Sb
Jan 29	1612	1730	1620	2n	S26 E02	2b 2n 2n 2n 1n
Jan 31	0037	0114		1n	N19 W60	1b 1f
Jan 31	0204	0222	0213	3f?	N28 E90	3f
Jan 31	1600	1616	1605	1f?	N26 E74	1f
Feb 1	0745	0805		1n?	S25 W37	1n 0
Feb 1	0750	0805		1n?	N25 W90	1n 0
Feb 2	0110	0125	0112	1f?	S26 E21	1f 0
Feb 2	0145	0228	0154	1n	N29 E62	1n 1n
Feb 3	0252	0400	0306	2b	N13 E61	2b 2b 1b
Feb 4	1641	1916	1659	2b	N11 E40	2b 2b 1b
Feb 5	0408	0425		1n	N14 W37	1n 1f Sn
Feb 5	1410	1535	1410	1n	S18 E13	2n 1n

Table 1 (continued)

McMath-Hulbert Observatory Finding List of Flares of Importance ≥ 1 , 1967

Date	Begin UT	End UT	Max. UT	IMP.	POSITION	INDIVIDUAL STATION IMPORTANCE RATINGS
<u>1967 (continued)</u>						
Feb 5	1430	1520		1n?	S25 W02	1n 0
Feb 6	1825	1915	1849	2n	N26 E85	2n 2n 1b Sf
Feb 6	2022	2045	2030	1n	N20 E81	1n 1f
Feb 7	0130	0153	0137	1b	N18 E34	1b 1b 1n
Feb 7	0624	0640	0630	1n	N18 E32	1b 1f 0
Feb 7	0720	0755		1f?	N16 E30	2f 0 0
Feb 7	1025	1125	1037	1b	N18 E30	2b 1n 0
Feb 7	1136	1212		2n?	N18 E74	2n 0
Feb 7	1148	1223		1n?	N13 E10	1n 0
Feb 7	1255	1333		2f?	N17 E73	2f
Feb 8	0840	0935		1n	N12 W05	2n 1b 1b 1n 1n Sn
Feb 8	2233	2303	2242	1f	N13 W63	1n 1f 1f 0
Feb 12	1233	1330	1245	1n	N15 E29	2f 2f 1n 1n 1n
Feb 13	1747	2130	1820	3b	N21 W11	4b 3b 3b 3b 2b 2f
Feb 13	2214	2230		1n?	N18 W85	1b 1n Sn Sn
Feb 15	2303	2350	2309	1n	N14 E67	1n 1n
Feb 16	2204	2240	(2207)	1n?	N29 E61	1n Sf
			(2225)			
Feb 17	1936	1950	1941	1b	N25 E65	1b 1b 1n Sb
Feb 17	2212	2230	2217	1b	N24 E56	1b 1b Sb
Feb 18	0943	1200	1035	3n	N22 E55	4n 4n 4n 3b 2n 2n 2n 1n 0
Feb 20	1631	1648	1637	1n?	N22 E90	1n
Feb 21	0250	0313	0300	1b?	N23 E82	1b 1b 1n Sb 0 0
Feb 21	0628	0747	(0634)	1n	N25 E80	1n 1n 1f Sb Sb
			(0715)			
Feb 21	1609	1617	1609	1n	N25 E70	1b 1n 1n Sn
Feb 22	0501	0517	0510	1b	N24 E61	1b 1b 1b 1n
Feb 22	0621	0633	0625	2n	N24 E66	2b 2n 2f 1b
Feb 22	0916	0955	(0918)	1n?	N23 E87	3n 2b 1n 0
			(0928)			
Feb 22	1232	1250		1n?	N25 E63	1n 0
Feb 22	1325	1339		1b?	N23 E58	1b 0
Feb 22	1401	1535	(1425)	1b	N26 E62	2b 2n 1b 1f Sn
			(1455)			
Feb 22	1440	1604		1n	N23 W01	2b 2b 1n 1f 0
Feb 22	1807	1954	(1821)	2b	N25 E63	2b 2b 2b 2b 2n
			(1850)			
Feb 22	2310	2359		1f?	N25 E56	2f Sn 0
Feb 23	0828	0848		2b?	N24 E44	3b 3b 1b
Feb 23	1143	1218	1150	2n?	N24 E51	3b 2f 0
Feb 23	1417	1445		1n	N24 E49	1n 1n 0
Feb 23	1609	1659	(1615)	1b?	N24 E40	1b 1n Sb 0
			(1630)			
Feb 24	0607	0739	0617	1n?	N23 E40	2n 2n 1n Sn 0
Feb 24	1900	1940	1906	1b	N24 E29	2b 1b 1b 1n 1n
Feb 24	2303	2357	2334	1b?	N19 E38	1b 0
Feb 25	0735	0850		1b	N24 E24	1b 1b 1b 1n Sn 0 0
Feb 25	1309	1405		1n	N25 E26	1b 1n 1n 1f Sf 0
Feb 25	1806	1830	1810	1b	N27 E13	1b 1b 1n Sn
Feb 25	1848	2015	(1910)	1b	N26 E25	2b 1b 1n Sn
			(1956)			
Feb 26	0855	0930	0905	1n	N26 E19	1b 1b 1n 1n 1n Sb Sb Sn 0
Feb 27	1637	1830	1644	2n	N27 E02	2b 2n 1n
Feb 27	2048	2240	(2055)	1b	N23 W06	2n 1b
			(2129)			
Feb 28	1600	1631		1n	N28 W09	1b 1n 1n Sb
Feb 28	2020	2125		1n?	N17 E13	2n Sb Sn
Mar 1	0416	0449	(0420)	1b	N17 E12	2b 1b Sb
			(0430)			
Mar 2	0442	0505		1b	N26 W35	1b 1b 1b Sb
Mar 2	1010	1032	1011	1n	N19 E90	2n 1b 1n Sn 0 0
Mar 2	1108	1123		1n	N27 W37	1b 1n 1n Sn Sn
Mar 2	1543	1627	1553	1n	N29 W38	2n 2n 1b 1b 1n 1n Sf

Table 1 (continued)

McMath-Hulbert Observatory Finding List of Flares of Importance ≥ 1 , 1967

Date	Begin UT	End UT	Max. UT	IMP.	POSITION	INDIVIDUAL STATION IMPORTANCE RATINGS
<u>1967</u>	(continued)					
Mar 3	0621	0724	0630	1n	N23 W49	2b 1b 1b 1n 1n 1n Sn
Mar 3	0900	0940	0903	1n	N16 W20	1b 1b 1n 1n 1n 1n Sb Sn
Mar 3	0944	1002	0949	1n	S21 E24	1n 1n 1n 1n 1f Sn Sn 0
Mar 3	2137	2202	2141	1b?	N20 W68	1b 1n Sb Sb
Mar 3	2303	2323	2309	1n?	N23 W72	1n
Mar 4	0624	0645		1n	N20 W78	1b 1n 0
Mar 4	0718	0733	0725	1b	N22 W76	1b 1b 1b 1n 1n 0 0
Mar 4	0824	0850	0831	1n	N21 W78	2b 2n 2n 1n 1n 1n 0 0
Mar 4	1321	1358	1326	1b	S18 E68	2b 1b 1b 1b 1n Sb Sn
Mar 4	1425	1500	1428	1n	N21 W80	2n 1n 1n 1n Sn Sf 0 0 0
Mar 4	1716	1734	(1717)	1b	N24 W68	1b 1b
			(1723)			
Mar 4	1910	1955	1922	1n	S22 E06	2n 1n Sb
Mar 4	2102	2127	2108	1b	S24 E03	2b 1b 1b
Mar 5	1006	1058	1015	1n	N24 W80	1n 1n 1n 1n Sb Sn
Mar 6	0918	0926	0920	1n	N17 W73	2f 1n 1n Sb 0
Mar 6	1308	1430	1316	2b	N17 E32	3f 2b 2n 1n Sf
Mar 6	2255	2400	2311	1n	N17 E08	2n 1n 1n Sn
Mar 8	2214	2300	2232	1f	S22 W50	1n 1f Sf
Mar 9	1015	1106	(1019)	1n	N24 W04	1b 1n 1n 1f Sb Sn
			(1029)			
Mar 12	1236	1302	1239	1n?	N15 W63	1n
Mar 15	2051	2110	2056	1n	S17 E36	1b 1n Sn
Mar 16	2342	2402		1n	N18 E79	1b 1n 0
Mar 17	2152	2222	2202	1f	N24 E53	1n 1f 1f Sn
Mar 18	0835	0948	0853	1f	S15 E08	2b 1f 1f Sf
Mar 19	0244	0340	0252	1n	N23 E36	1b 1b 1n 1n 1n Sn
Mar 20	0850	1000	0904	1n	N18 E90	1n 1n 1n 1b 0 0 0
Mar 20	2310	2420	2345	1n	N23 E21	1n 1n 1f Sn
Mar 21	1814	1835	1820	1n	N20 E77	1n 1n
Mar 21	1825	1849	1832	1n	N25 E58	1n 1f Sn
Mar 22	0022	0240	(0033)	3b	N24 E68	3b 3b 3f 2b 2b 1f
			(0155)			
Mar 23	1917	2017	1932	1b	N24 E31	2b 1b 1b 1b
Mar 23	2328	2400	2332	1b	N25 E44	1b 1b 1n Sb 0
Mar 25	0709	0730		1n	N23 E26	1b 1b 1n 1n 1f Sn Sn 0
Mar 25	1856	2024	1914	1n	N26 E20	1b 1n 1n Sn
Mar 25	2151	2231	2203	1n?	N23 E01	1n 0
Mar 26	0458	0540	0509	2n	N23 W01	3b 2n 2f 1n 1n
Mar 26	0649	0728	0706	1n	N24 W42	1b 1n 1n 1f 1f 1f Sn Sf 0 0 0
Mar 26	0651	0720	0703	1n?	S20 E71	1b 1n 1n 1n 1f Sb Sb Sn 0 0
Mar 26	1402	1428		1n	S19 E67	1n 1n 1n 1n 1f Sb Sn 0
Mar 26	1448	1510	1451	1n	N21 W08	2b 2n 1b 1n 1n
Mar 26	1603	1619	1605	1b	N24 E02	1b 1b 1n Sb 0
Mar 26	1630	1750	1652	3n	N26 E05	3b 3n 2b 2n
Mar 27	1444	1508	1454	1n	N23 W05	1n 1n 1n 0
Mar 27	1558	1650	1614	1n	N24 W06	2n 1n 1n 1n Sn
Mar 27	1718	1800	1730	1n?	N25 W23	1n 1n Sn Sn
Mar 27	2107	2205	(2113)	1b	N23 W24	1b 1n 1n Sb
			(2129)			
Mar 28	0615	0626	0618	1n	N24 W29	1b 1n 1n
Mar 28	1732	1806	1740	1n	N23 W37	1b 1n Sb
Mar 28	1909	1934	1916	1n?	N25 W33	1n 0
Mar 29	1726	1820	1740	1b	N21 W30	1b 1b 1b 1b Sb
Mar 30	0756	0835	0800	1n	N22 W40	1b 1b 1b 1n 1n 1n 1f Sn Sn Sn 0
Mar 30	0851	0930	0902	2n	N24 W49	3n 2b 2b 2n 2n 2n 2n 1b 1n 0 0 0
Mar 30	1143	1210	1149	1b	N22 W41	2n 2f 1b 1b 1b 0
Mar 30	2336	2420		1n	N24 W59	1n 1n
Mar 31	0351	0444	0412	1n	N25 W63	4f 2n 1b 1b 1f
Mar 31	1158	1243	1204	2n	N25 E40	3n 2b 2f 1b 1n
Mar 31	1258	1420	1305	1n	N18 W32	1n 1n 1f
Mar 31	1333	1356	1336	1b	S22 W60	1b 1f 0
Mar 31	1622	1648		1n	N23 W68	1b 1n 1n

Table 1 (continued)

McMath-Hulbert Observatory Finding List of Flares of Importance ≥ 1 , 1967

Date	Begin UT	End UT	Max. UT	IMP.	POSITION	INDIVIDUAL STATION IMPORTANCE RATINGS
1967 (continued)						
Mar 31	2059	2110	2059	1n?	N19 W65	1n
Mar 31	2212	2300	(2218)	1n	N18 W63	1n 1n Sn
Mar 31	2347	2430	2406	1n?	N22 W67	1b 1n 0 0
Apr 1	0003	0051	0016	1n	S23 W68	2n 1b 1n Sn 0 0
Apr 1	0119	0140	0122	1n	N24 W75	1b 1n 1f 0
Apr 1	0238	0257	0244	1n?	N18 W69	1n 1n 0 0
Apr 1	0347	0402	0350	1b?	N20 W70	1b 1b Sb 0
Apr 1	0618	0632	0621	1b	N19 W70	1b 1b 1b 1b 1n 0 0
Apr 1	0632	0720	(0638)	1n	S20 W06	2n 2n 2f 1n 1f 0 0 0
Apr 1	1023	1102	1025	2n	S22 W72	2b 2f 2f 1n 0
Apr 1	1410	1433		1b	N21 W80	1b 1b 1n 1n Sb
Apr 1	1414	1427		1n?	S24 W74	2n 1n 0 0
Apr 1	2058	2220	2130	1n	N28 E11	2n 1n 1f
Apr 1	2236	2315	(2240)	1n	S24 W78	1b 1n 1f 0
Apr 2	0407	0440	(0418)	1n	N24 W86	1n 1n 1n 0 0
Apr 2	0818	0840	0823		S24 W79	2n 2n 2n 1b 1n 1n Sb 0 0
Apr 2	1116	1150	1120	1n	S23 W81	2n 1b 1n Sn 0
Apr 9	0912	0938		1f?	S20 W40	1n 1f 1f 0 0
Apr 11	0745	0820	(0749)	1n	S19 W64	2n 1b 1n 1n Sn 0
Apr 11	1112	1142	(1119)	1n?	S21 W65	2n 2n 2n 1b 1f Sn 0
Apr 11	1336	1440	1344	1b	N22 W24	2n 1b 1b 1b 1n 1n 1n
Apr 11	2101	2154	(2110)	1b	S23 W72	2b 1b 1n
Apr 12	0533	0558		1b	S22 W74	1b 1n 0
Apr 12	1103	1125	1110	1n	S20 W75	1n 1n 1n 1f
Apr 13	1926	2026	1942	1f?	N23 W53	1f
Apr 14	1703	1737	1715	2n	N24 W71	2b 2n Sb
Apr 14	2236	2256	2241	1f?	N21 W66	1n 1f Sn 0
Apr 15	1807	1836	1810	1f?	N30 E49	1f
Apr 20	2116	2215		1n	N21 E55	2n 1b 1n 1n 1n
Apr 23	0020	0050		1n	S22 W67	2f 1b 1n 1n Sn
Apr 25	0500	0532		1n?	S14 W08	2f 1b 1n 1n Sn 0 0 0 0
Apr 25	0926	1000	0932	1b	S26 W75	2n 1b 1b 1b 1n Sn Sn
Apr 25	1038	1051	1041	1n	S21 W27	1n 1n 1f Sn
Apr 27	1602	1620	1606	1n	S22 E80	1b 1b 1n 1n 1n Sb
Apr 29	1954	2020	2000	1f?	N18 W82	1f 0
Apr 30	0938	1010	0945	1n	S20 E42	2n 2n 1b 1b 1b 1f Sn Sn 0 0 0
Apr 30	1044	1135	(1057)	1n	S21 E42	2n 1b 1b 1n Sn Sf 0 0
Apr 30	1304	1333	1309	1n	S22 E40	2n 1b 1n 1n 1n Sn Sn 0
Apr 30	2318	2337	2326	1n?	N15 E85	1n 1n 0 0
May 1	0745	0815		1n	S22 E30	2f 1n 1n 1n 1n 1n 1f Sf 0 0
May 2	1418	1444	1425	1n	N17 E61	1n 1n
May 3	1536	1830	(1550)	2b	N22 E50	3n 2b 2b 2b 2b 2b 2b 2n 0
May 4	0126	0320	0214	2n?	N32 E24	2n 2n 0 0 0 0
May 6	0435	0545	0439	2n?	S20 W34	3n 3f 2b 2n 1b 0
May 8	1124	1440	1136	2n	S21 W60	3b 3n 3f 2b 2b 2n 2n 1n 1n Sn 0 0 0 0
May 10	1145	1240	1153	2n	S22 W87	2n 2n 2n 2n 2n 1n Sb Sb 0
May 12	1755	1830	1802	1n	N24 W68	2n 1b 1n Sb Sn
May 14	1533	1640	1547	1n	S27 E08	1n 1n 1n 1n 1n 1n Sn Sn
May 15	0855	0921		1n?	S13 E79	1b 1n 1n Sn 0 0
May 18	1934	1951	1938	1n	N25 E80	1n 1n 1n 0
May 19	1239	1310	1257	1b?	N24 E65	1b 1b 1n 1n Sb Sb Sn Sn
May 19	1524	1615	1538	1b	N24 E70	2b 2n 1b 1b 1n 1n 1n 0 0
May 20	1005	1025	1009	1b	N25 E53	1b 1b 1b Sn 0
May 20	1508	1615		1b	N23 E51	2b 1b 1b 1n 1n Sn 0

Table 1 (continued)

McMath-Hulbert Observatory Finding List of Flares of Importance ≥ 1 , 1967

Date	Begin UT	End UT	Max. UT	IMP.	POSITION	INDIVIDUAL STATION IMPORTANCE RATINGS
1967	(continued)					
May	21	1300	1316	1302	1n N26 E61	2n 1b 1n 1n 0
May	21	1535	1600	1539	1b N23 E58	1b 1n Sb
May	21	1919	2025	1926	2n N24 E39	2b 2b 2f Sn
May	21	2354	2427	2411	2b N24 E55	3b 2b 2b 2n 1b 1b 1b 1n 1n Sn
May	23	1802	1831	1814	2b N29 E25	2b 2b 2b 2b 2b
May	23	1835	1930	1844	2b N27 E25	3b 2b 2b 2b
May	23	1932	2200	1947	2b N28 E28	2b 2b 2b 2b 1b Sn
May	24	0300	0420	0321	1n N22 E10	2n 1b 1b 1b 1n 1n Sn Sf
May	25	0222	0313		1n S20 E15	2n 1b 1n 1f Sn
May	25	0632	0720	0646	1b N28 E11	2b 2b 1b 1b 1b 1n 0
May	25	1039	1225	1053	1b N22 W06	2b 2n 2n 2n 1b 1b 1b 1n 1f 0
May	25	2043	2125	2054	1n? N27 E05	1b 1n Sn Sn
May	25	2250	2414		1b N26 W04	1b 1b 1n 1f
May	26	0152	0240	0207	2n N14 E19	3n 3n 2n 2n 1n
May	26	0859	0920	0904	1n N19 W23	1b 1b 1b 1n 1n 1f 1f Sb 0 0
May	26	1228	1315	1238	1b N30 W04	2b 2b 1b 1n 1n 1n 1n 1n Sb
May	26	1338	1450		1n N30 W05	2b 2f 1n 1n 1n 1f Sb Sn 0 0 0 0
May	26	1516	1700	(1531) (1555)	1n N30 W05	2n 2n 1n 1n 1n 1f 0 0 0
May	27	0000	0007	0003	1n? N24 E43	1n 0
May	27	0129	0257	0203	1n N26 W18	3f 1n 1n Sn Sn
May	27	1212	1257	(1216) (1235)	1n N12 E02	2n 1n 1n Sn Sn 0 0
May	27	2353	2415	2415	1n? N26 W27	1n 0
May	28	0022	0112	0035	1n N28 W28	1b 1n 1n 1n
May	28	0529	0700	0543	3b N28 W32	4b 3b 3b 3b 3b 2b 2b 2n 1n Sn
May	28	0714	0820	(0732) (0750)	1n N24 W44	2b 2b 2b 2n 1b 1n 1n 1n 1n 1n 1f 0 0
May	29	1856	1930	1930	1n N30 W68	1n 1n 1n Sn Sn
June	1	1451	1512	1457	1n N24 E27	1n 1n 1n 1f Sn 0 0
June	1	1552	1630	1554	1b N21 W33	2b 2n 1b 1n 1n Sb 0
June	2	0056	0142	0105	1n N21 W39	1n 1n 1n 1n Sn Sn
June	2	0825	0856	0832	1n N10 W77	2n 1b 1n 1n 1n 1n Sn 0
June	2	0847	0920	0852	2n? N20 W45	3n 2b 2n 2n 1b 1b 1n 1n 1n 1f Sn 0 0 0
June	2	1633	1732	(1638) (1710)	1n N24 E20	2n 1b 1n Sb Sn Sf 0
June	2	2302	2345	2306	1b N20 W53	1b 1n 1n
June	3	0226	0352	0304	1n N23 E12	3f 1b 1n 1n 1n Sn Sn
June	3	0758	0830		1n S17 W26	2n 2n 2n 2f 1b 1b 1n Sb Sb Sn Sn
June	4	0753	0840	0758	1n S17 W39	2n 2n 2n 1b 1n 1n 1n 0 0 0
June	5	1839	2032	(1844) (1938)	2n S18 W58	2b 2b 2n 2n
June	6	1206	1255	1218	1n N23 W42	2n 2f 1b 1b 1b 1n 1f 1f Sf 0 0
June	11	1107	1155	1115	1n N19 E58	2n 1b 1n 1n 1n Sf 0
June	16	0021	0040	0026	1f? S16 W90	1n 1n 1f 0 0 0
June	17	2120	2220	2125	1n N28 E63	1b 1n 1n Sn 0
June	18	0119	0215	0126	1n N27 E62	2b 1b 1f 0
June	18	1306	1415	1315	1n N26 E55	2b 2n 1b 1n 1n 1n 1n Sn 0
June	18	1551	1612	1554	1b N29 E46	1b 1b 1b 1n 1n Sb 0 0
June	22	1347	1410	(1348) (1354)	1n? S24 E61	1b 1b 1n 1n 1n Sb Sn Sf Sf 0
June	23	0037	0110	(0039) (0052)	1n N15 E33	1b 1n 1n Sb Sn
June	25	0105	0200	0135	1n N22 E16	1b 1b 1n 1n Sn
June	27	2001	2033	2013	1b S20 E89	2n 1b 0 0
June	29	0042	0125	0100	1f N18 W46	2f 2f Sf 0
June	29	2331	2359	2339	1n N15 W57	1b 1n 1n 0
July	2	0920	0945	1b?	N20 W90	2n 1b 1b 1n 1n 1n Sb 0 0 0
July	2	1647	1720	1707	1n N16 E90	2n 1n 1f 0
July	3	0750	0830		1n S22 E14	1b 1b 1b 1b 1n 1n Sn Sn Sn
July	4	0940	0955	0946	1n S22 W01	1b 1b 1n 1n 1n 1f Sn Sn 0 0
July	4	0958	1035	1015	1n S21 00	2b 2n 1b 1b 1n 1f Sn 0 0 0
July	5	1832	1935	1855	1b S21 W18	1b 1b 1n Sb Sb

Table 1 (continued)

McMath-Hulbert Observatory Finding List of Flares of Importance ≥ 1 , 1967

Date	Begin UT	End Ut	Max. UT	IMP.	POSITION	INDIVIDUAL STATION IMPORTANCE RATING
<u>1967</u>	<u>(continued)</u>					
July 6	<u>2359</u>	<u>2423</u>	2403	1b?	N27 W82	1b 0
July 7	<u>1526</u>	<u>1555</u>	(1531) 1547	1f	N28 W77	1n 1n 1n 1f Sn Sf 0 0
July 7	<u>1946</u>	<u>2016</u>	1953	1n	N27 E24	1n 1n 1f
July 7	<u>2040</u>	<u>2120</u>	(2046) 2057	1f	N25 E24	1f 1f 1f Sf
July 8	<u>2237</u>	<u>2330</u>	2244	1f?	N30 W90	1f
July 9	<u>0313</u>	<u>0332</u>	0318	1n?	N27 E09	1n 1f 0 0
July 20	<u>0547</u>	<u>0630</u>	0551	1n	S22 E50	2n 2f 2f 1b 1b 1n 1n 1n Sn 0
July 20	<u>0717</u>	<u>0810</u>	0724	1n	S22 E49	2n 2n 2n 1b 1n 1n 1n 1f Sn 0 0
July 20	<u>2206</u>	<u>2230</u>	2212	1n?	S21 W50	1n 0
July 21	<u>2250</u>	<u>2340</u>	2303	1f?	N24 E82	1f 0
July 22	<u>1418</u>	<u>1500</u>	1420	1n	N13 E90	2n 1b 1b 1b 1n 1n Sn 0 0 0
July 22	<u>2152</u>	<u>2227</u>	2211	1f?	N14 E90	1f
July 23	<u>0010</u>	<u>0145</u>	(0032) 0115	1f?	N16 E90	1f
July 23	<u>0440</u>	<u>0449</u>	0443	1n	N12 E80	1b 1n 0 0
July 23	<u>0538</u>	<u>0600</u>	0543	1n?	N12 E84	2n 1n 1f Sb 0 0
July 23	<u>1244</u>	<u>1310</u>	1302	1b	N12 E75	2b 1b 1b 1b 1n 1n 1n 1n
July 23	<u>1809</u>	<u>1840</u>	(1814) 1825	1b?	N11 E72	1b Sb
July 24	<u>0024</u>	<u>0050</u>	0035	1n	N11 E66	2n 1b 1n
July 24	<u>0415</u>	<u>0430</u>	0422	1n?	N10 E65	1b Sf
July 24	<u>0928</u>	<u>1015</u>	1n	N27 E54	2n 2n 1b 1b 1n 1n Sb Sb 0 0	
July 24	<u>0959</u>	<u>1008</u>	1000	1b	N10 E63	1b 1b 1b 1n 1n 1n Sb Sb 0 0
July 24	<u>1152</u>	<u>1220</u>	1n	N27 E53	1b 1n 1n 1n 1n Sb Sb Sn Sn	
July 24	<u>2015</u>	<u>2140</u>	(2020) 2104	2b	N26 E47	2b 2b 1b 1b Sf 0 0
July 25	<u>0010</u>	<u>0100</u>	(0014) 0039	1f?	N29 E43	1n 1n Sf 0
July 25	<u>1055</u>	<u>1130</u>	(1058) 1120	1b	N27 E38	2b 2b 2b 1b 1b 1f Sn Sn Sn
July 25	<u>1213</u>	<u>1230</u>	1216	1n	N27 E40	2n 1b 1b 1n 1n Sn Sn 0 0
July 25	<u>1338</u>	<u>1408</u>	1349	1n	N27 E39	1b 1b 1n 1n 1n Sb Sf 0 0
July 25	<u>1425</u>	<u>1500</u>	1429	1b	N28 E39	2b 1b 1b 1b 1b 1n Sn Sn
July 25	<u>1720</u>	<u>1740</u>	1728	1n	N27 E37	1b 1n 1n 1n Sn 0
July 25	<u>1910</u>	<u>1925</u>	1914	1n?	N28 E34	1n 0
July 26	<u>0225</u>	<u>0300</u>	0227	1n	N27 E33	1n 1n 1n Sb Sb
July 26	<u>0654</u>	<u>0720</u>	0700	1n	N26 E30	2b 2f 2f 1b 1b 1b 1b 1n Sn
July 26	<u>0918</u>	<u>0955</u>	(0921) 0940	1n	N13 E36	1b 1n 1n 1n 1n Sn Sf 0 0 0
July 26	<u>1344</u>	<u>1430</u>	1347	1n	N27 E27	2n 1b 1b 1n 1n 1n Sn Sn Sn 0
July 28	<u>1849</u>	<u>1910</u>	1854	1n	N12 E02	1b 1n 1n 1n 1n Sb
July 29	<u>0242</u>	<u>0320</u>	0246	1b	N16 E19	3f 1b 1b 1n
July 29	<u>0402</u>	<u>0511</u>	0432	2n	S26 W63	3n 2b 2f Sf 0
July 29	<u>1453</u>	<u>1553</u>	1508	1n	N25 W16	2b 1b 1n 1n 1n 1n Sb Sn 0
July 29	<u>1927</u>	<u>2020</u>	1948	1b	N24 W22	1b 1b 1n 1n Sb Sn
July 30	<u>0508</u>	<u>0532</u>	0513	1b	N24 W27	2b 2b 1b 1b 1n 1n Sn
July 30	<u>0615</u>	<u>0700</u>	0620	1b	N26 W29	2b 2b 2n 1b 1b 1n Sn
July 30	<u>1410</u>	<u>1445</u>	1417	1b	N15 W10	1b 1b 1b 1b 1f Sb 0 0
July 30	<u>1612</u>	<u>1654</u>	1635	1n	N26 W36	1n 1n 1n Sb Sn
July 31	<u>0045</u>	<u>0130</u>	0055	1b	N22 W39	1b 1b
July 31	<u>0808</u>	<u>0850</u>	1n	N25 W42	2b 1b 1b 1b 1n 1n 1n 1n 1n Sn Sn Sf	
July 31	<u>0855</u>	<u>0920</u>	0857	1n?	N13 E11	1b 1b 1b 1n 1n 1n 1n Sn Sn 0 0 0 0
July 31	<u>1225</u>	<u>1250</u>	1228	1b	N23 W44	2b 2b 2n 1b 1b 1n 1n Sb Sn Sn Sn 0 0
July 31	<u>1950</u>	<u>2040</u>	2004	1n?	N27 W45	1n 1n 1n Sb Sn Sf
July 31	<u>2047</u>	<u>2140</u>	2114	1b	N23 W50	2b 2b 1b 1b Sb
Aug 1	<u>0535</u>	<u>0655</u>	(0555) 0641	1n	N25 W53	2b 2n 1b 1n 1n Sn 0
Aug 1	<u>1721</u>	<u>1810</u>	1738	2b	N27 W62	2b 2b 2b 2b 2n
Aug 1	<u>1744</u>	<u>1822</u>	1753	1n?	S25 E18	1n 1n 1n Sn Sn Sn
Aug 2	<u>0043</u>	<u>0102</u>	0048	1n	N26 W58	1n 1n 1n
Aug 2	<u>1516</u>	<u>1544</u>	1522	1n	N20 W06	1b 1n 1n 1n 1n Sn Sn Sn 0

Table 1 (continued)

McMath-Hulbert Observatory Finding List of Flares of Importance ≥ 1 , 1967

Date	Begin UT	End UT	Max. UT	IMP.	POSITION	INDIVIDUAL STATION IMPORTANCE RATING
1967 (continued)						
Aug 3	<u>0918</u>	<u>0950</u>	(0920) (0930)	1b	N27 W85	2b 2b 2n 1b 1n 1n 1n 1n 0
Aug 4	<u>0135</u>	<u>0150</u>	0139	1n?	N28 W76	1n 0
Aug 4	<u>0318</u>	<u>0417</u>		2f?	N20 E76	2f 0
Aug 4	<u>1511</u>	<u>1550</u>	1515	1n	N31 W87	2n 2n 1b 1b 1n 1n Sb 0
Aug 5	<u>2346</u>	<u>2445</u>	2358	1n?	N20 W64	1b Sf
Aug 6	<u>1433</u>	<u>1520</u>	1449	1n	S23 E75	1n 1n 1n 1n 1f Sn 0
Aug 9	<u>0812</u>	<u>0930</u>		1n	N25 W38	2n 2n 1b 1n 1n 1f 1f 0 0
Aug 9	<u>1758</u>	<u>1930</u>	(1813) (1830)	2b	S24 E32	2b 2n 1b 1b Sn
Aug 12	<u>1547</u>	<u>1720</u>	1610	2n	S24 W06	2b 2b 2b 2b 2n 1b 1n 1f Sn 0
Aug 15	<u>0653</u>	<u>0735</u>	0712	1n	S23 W41	1b 1n 1n 0 0
Aug 15	<u>2138</u>	<u>2205</u>	2145	1n	S23 W28	1b 1b 1n Sf Sf
Aug 17	<u>1206</u>	<u>1245</u>	1214	1n	S22 W77	2b 2b 1n 1n 1n 1n Sn Sf 0
Aug 17	<u>2101</u>	<u>2128</u>	2106	1b	N09 W15	1b 1b 1n
Aug 18	<u>0043</u>	<u>0130</u>	0046	1n	N08 W17	2b 1b 1n 1n Sn
Aug 18	<u>1955</u>	<u>2050</u>	(1958) (2026)	1n	N24 E87	2n 1n 1n Sn
Aug 18	<u>2053</u>	<u>2116</u>	2100	1n	N25 E89	2n 1n 1n Sb
Aug 18	<u>2131</u>	<u>2156</u>	2138	1n	N26 E90	2n 1b Sn
Aug 18	<u>2357</u>	<u>2430</u>	2405	2n	N16 E80	2n 2n 2f 0
Aug 19	<u>0530</u>	<u>0620</u>	0530	1b?	N16 E85	2b 2b Sn 0 0 0
Aug 19	<u>0729</u>	<u>0800</u>	0735	1n?	N20 E83	3n 2n 1b 0 0 0
Aug 20	<u>0025</u>	<u>0048</u>	(0026) (0037)	1n	N22 E79	1b 1n
Aug 20	<u>1610</u>	<u>1645</u>	1615	1n	N18 E64	2n 1n 1n Sn 0
Aug 21	<u>0057</u>	<u>0140</u>	0110	1n	N15 E54	1n 1n Sn
Aug 21	<u>1830</u>	<u>2000</u>	1844	1n	N23 E48	2b 2n 1n 1n 1n
Aug 22	<u>0156</u>	<u>0255</u>	0206	1n	N22 E52	1n 1n Sn
Aug 22	<u>2147</u>	<u>2230</u>	(2150) (2204)	1n?	N22 E42	1n Sn
Aug 23	<u>0515</u>	<u>0540</u>	1b	N23 E36	1b 1b Sb	
Aug 24	<u>0016</u>	<u>0043</u>	0029	1n?	N24 E20	1n 0
Aug 24	<u>0051</u>	<u>0107</u>	0053	1n?	N26 E21	1n 0
Aug 24	<u>0138</u>	<u>0217</u>	0154	1n?	N25 E22	1n
Aug 24	<u>1425</u>	<u>1500</u>	1429	1n	N19 E20	2n 2n 1b 1b 1n 1n 1n 1f Sn
Aug 25	<u>1405</u>	<u>1500</u>	1418	1b	S20 E07	2b 1b 1b 1b 1n 1n 1n
Aug 26	<u>0014</u>	<u>0108</u>	0023	1b	S19 00	1b 1b 1n Sn Sn
Aug 26	<u>0940</u>	<u>1022</u>	0947	1n?	N22 W05	1b 1n 1n 1f Sn Sn Sf 0
Aug 26	<u>2101</u>	<u>2140</u>	2111	1n	N13 W06	1n 1n 1n Sn
Aug 27	<u>0449</u>	<u>0515</u>	1n	N17 W11	1b 1n 0	
Aug 28	<u>1206</u>	<u>1300</u>	1214	1b	S20 W32	2b 2b 2b 1b 1b 1n
Aug 28	<u>1402</u>	<u>1430</u>	(1404) (1414)	1n	S22 W32	1b 1b 1b 1n 1n Sb Sf Sf
Aug 29	<u>1154</u>	<u>1320</u>	2b	N22 W45	2b 2b 2b 2b 1b 1n 1n 1n	
Aug 29	<u>1330</u>	<u>1444</u>	1335	2b	N22 W46	2b 2b 2b 2b 2b 2f 1b 1b
Aug 29	<u>1942</u>	<u>2020</u>	1948	1b	N22 W50	1b 1b 1b 1n Sb Sf
Aug 29	<u>2036</u>	<u>2135</u>	2053	1b	N22 W50	1b 1b 1b 1n
Aug 30	<u>0020</u>	<u>0122</u>	0030	1n	N22 W52	1b 1n Sn
Aug 30	<u>0458</u>	<u>0528</u>	0503	1b	N24 W53	1b 1n 0
Aug 31	<u>0826</u>	<u>0840</u>	0827	1f	N18 W68	2b 1n 1f 0
Sept 1	<u>0229</u>	<u>0250</u>	0231	1n	N13 W84	1n 1n Sb 0
Sept 1	<u>0810</u>	<u>0830</u>		1n	N23 W85	1n 1n 1n Sn 0
Sept 2	<u>2030</u>	<u>2105</u>	2040	1n	N27 E23	1b 1n 1n
Sept 3	<u>1029</u>	<u>1100</u>	1039	1n	N25 E08	1b 1n 1n 1f Sb Sb Sn
Sept 5	<u>2008</u>	<u>2029</u>	2015	1n?	S19 E79	1n Sn
Sept 6	<u>0635</u>	<u>0725</u>	0650	1n	S20 E63	2n 2f 1b 1n 1n 1f 0
Sept 9	<u>0255</u>	<u>0408</u>		1f?	N12 E70	1n 1n Sf 0
Sept 10	<u>1156</u>	<u>1338</u>	(1215) (1318)	1n	N25 W33	2b 1b 1b 1n 1f 1f Sb
Sept 17	<u>0353</u>	<u>0420</u>	0359	2b	N15 E61	2b 2b
Sept 18	<u>2316</u>	<u>2545</u>	2344	2b	N16 W60	2b 2b
Sept 22	<u>2216</u>	<u>2250</u>	2225	1n?	N17 W17	1b Sn

Table 1 (continued)

McMath-Hulbert Observatory Finding List of Flares of Importance ≥ 1 , 1967

Date	Begin UT	End UT	Max. UT	IMP.	POSITION	INDIVIDUAL STATION IMPORTANCE RATING
1967 (continued)						
Sept 25	2030	2044	2034	1n?	N09 E78	1n 1n Sn Sn
Sept 25	2157	2235	2206	1n	N12 E77	1n 1n 1n 1n Sn
Sept 28	0338	0407	0342	1n?	N19 E55	1b 1n Sn 0
Sept 28	1127	1245		1n?	N14 E41	3n 2b 2f 1b 1n 1n 1n 0
Sept 30	1300	1345	1305	1n	N17 E17	2f 1n 1n 1n Sb 0
Oct 1	0838	0925	0847	1n	N22 E19	2b 2b 2n 2n 1b 1n 1n 1n 1f
Oct 1	0935	1035		1n	N12 E03	2n 2f 2f 1b 1n 1n 1n 1n Sb Sn 0
Oct 2	0756	0815	0758	1n	N16 W34	1n 1n 1n 1n Sb Sn
Oct 2	2151	2212	2154	1n	S20 E46	1b 1n Sn 0
Oct 4	0600	0633		1n	N17 W31	1n 1n 0
Oct 5	1354	1428		1n	S17 W25	2n 1n 1n 1n Sn 0
Oct 6	1102	1130	(1103) (1116)	1n?	S18 W36	1b 1n 1n 1f Sb Sn Sn Sn
Oct 6	1218	1245	1225	1n	S17 W37	2b 2n 1b 1b 1n Sn
Oct 6	1317	1420	1320	1n	S17 W38	2b 2n 1b 1n Sn 0 0
Oct 7	0231	0359	(0240) (0347)	1b?	S16 W47	1b 0
Oct 7	1130	1151	1133	1f	S17 W57	2f 1n 1n 1f 0 0 0
Oct 7	2044	2110	2050	2b	S18 W62	2b 2n 1b 1b
Oct 8	0758	0837	0810	2n	S14 W63	2n 2n 2n Sn
Oct 8	2029	2106		1n	S17 W69	1n 1f Sn 0
Oct 14	0935	1002	0945	1n	N14 W47	1b 1n 1n 1n 1n 1n 1n Sb Sn Sn Sn
Oct 14	1225	1315	1233	1n	N16 W45	2n 2n 1b 1n 1n 1n 1n 0
Oct 14	2120	2225		1n	N17 W49	1b 1b Sf
Oct 20	0004	0035	0009	1b	N16 E27	1b 1b 1n Sb
Oct 20	1050	1138	1114	1n?	N17 E21	2b 1n 1n Sn Sn Sf 0
Oct 21	1945	2035	(1954) (2005)	1n	N14 E58	2b 1b Sn Sf
Oct 22	1005	1100	1010	1b	N11 E22	2b 2n 1b 1f Sb Sf
Oct 22	2211	2310	2218	1b	N10 E15	1b 1b Sn
Oct 23	0536	0554	0543	1n?	N14 E10	1b 1n 0 0
Oct 24	0740	0820	0750	1n	N20 E29	1b 1b 1n 1n 1n 1f Sn 0 0 0
Oct 24	1607	1700	1614	1b	N09 W13	2b 1b 1n Sb Sn
Oct 24	2014	2200		1n	S21 W01	2f 1n Sf
Oct 25	1327	1445	(1335) (1350)	1n	N09 W24	2n 2n 1b 1b 1n Sn Sn 0
Oct 25	2312	2400	(2328) (2347)	1b	N10 W28	2b 1b 1n
Oct 26	0608	0640	0614	1b	N10 W38	1b 1b 1b 0
Oct 26	1012	1030	1015	1n	N10 W42	2n 2f 2f 1b 1n Sn 0 0 0
Oct 27	0917	0945	0920	1n?	N09 W50	1b 1b 1n 1n Sn Sn Sn Sn Sn
Oct 27	1945	1956	1949	1f?	N16 W80	1f Sf
Oct 28	1406	1614	1444	1f	S22 E35	2n 2f 1n 1f 1f Sn Sf 0 0
Oct 28	1846	1904	1851	1n	N13 W71	1n 1n 1n
Oct 28	2205	2233	2215	1n?	N13 W71	1n 0
Oct 29	0258	0307	0302	1n	N10 W80	1n 1n
Oct 29	1842	1920	1847	1f	S25 E70	1f 1f
Oct 29	2347	2500	(2351) (2414)	2b	N10 W90	2b 2b 2n
Oct 31	1124	1200	1130	2N	S19 E21	2b 2b 2n 2n 2n 1n 0 0
Nov 2	0852	0914	0856	2b	S18 W02	2b 2b 2b 2b 2n 1b Sb 0
Nov 2	1141	1250	(1210) (1232)	1n	N20 W59	2n 2f 1n 1n 1f 0
Nov 3	0439	0448	0440	1f?	N17 W70	1f Sn
Nov 3	1159	1240	1210	1n?	N18 W76	2n 1b 1n 1f Sn Sf 0 0
Nov 3	2327	2337	2330	1n?	S17 W21	1n 0
Nov 4	1151	1220	1154	1b	S18 W33	2n 2n 1b 1b 1b 1b 1n 0
Nov 5	0900	0945	0906	1n	S25 W41	2n 1b 1b 1f Sf 0 0
Nov 5	2234	2253	2238	1n	S18 W48	1n 1n Sb
Nov 7	2218	2325	2243	1f	N25 W63	1f 1f Sn Sf
Nov 10	1317	1410	1330	1n	S26 W82	1b 1n 1n 1n 1n Sn 0 0 0
Nov 10	1517	1540	1530	1f	S26 W84	1n 1f
Nov 10	2130	2140	2133	1n	S25 W83	1b 1n Sn

Table 1 (continued)

McMath-Hulbert Observatory Finding List of Flares of Importance ≥ 1 , 1967

Date	Begin UT	End UT	Max. UT	IMP.	POSITION	INDIVIDUAL STATION IMPORTANCE RATING
1967	(continued)					
Nov	11	1214	1240	1h?	S26 W90	2n 0
Nov	13	1808	1900	1f	N11 E74	1n 1n 1f Sf 0
Nov	16	1002	1100	2n	N10 E38	2n 2n 2n 1n 0
Nov	16	2003	2030	1n	N18 E43	1b 1n 1n 1n 1f
Nov	16	2124	2318	3b	N11 E33	3b 3b 2b
Nov	17	0817	0935	(0821) (0840)	N10 E26	3b 2b 2b 2b 2n 2n 2n 1b 1b 1b 1n 0
Nov	17	1532	1545	1534	1n N21 E90	1n 1n 1n 1n 0
Nov	17	1714	1900	1f N16 E47	2f 1n 1f Sf 0 0	
Nov	18	2224	2344	2301	1n? N09 W33	1n
Nov	18	2228	2242	2230	1n? N19 E85	1n
Nov	18	2250	2322	2259	1n? N19 E81	1n
Nov	19	1018	1130	1037	1n N11 W38	2b 2n 2n 1n 1n 1f Sn 0 0
Nov	25	0804	0818	0809	1n N19 W03	1b 1n 1f Sn 0
Nov	27	0315	0334	0318	1n? N22 W38	1n 1n Sn 0
Nov	27	1602	1625	1610	1f N25 W53	1n 1f 1f 0
Nov	29	1159	1215	1159	1n N28 W68	2b 1n 0
Nov	29	1852	1912	(1852) (1902)	1f S29 W54	1n 1f Sn
Nov	30	1300	1345	1305	1b? N27 W85	1b 0
Dec	1	0335	0416	0345	1n S27 W70	2n 1b 1n
Dec	1	0746	0746	2b?	N27 W90	2b 0
Dec	1	1250	1315	(1252) (1304)	1b S28 W75	2b 2b 2n 1b 1b 1b 1n 0
Dec	1	1932	2014	1947	1n? S27 W82	2n 1n
Dec	4	1302	1326	1310	1b S19 W90	2n 1b 1b 0
Dec	5	1439	1500	1445	1n N24 E53	1b 1n 1n 1f Sn Sf
Dec	5	1519	1536	1526	1n? N22 E81	1n 1f Sn Sf
Dec	6	1615	1643	1621	1f N23 E36	1n 1f 1f Sn
Dec	10	0808	0845	0815	1n S16 E28	2f 1b 1b 1n Sn Sn 0
Dec	11	1900	1918	1905	1n N12 W56	1n 1n 1n 0
Dec	11	2154	2235	(2200) (2215)	1b N14 W48	1b 1b 1n Sn
Dec	11	2347	2510	2358	2b S22 W17	2b 2n 1b 1n
Dec	12	0124	0225	0138	1b? N24 W33	1b 1n Sb Sn
Dec	13	0051	0108	0056	1n N12 W64	1b 1n Sn
Dec	13	0332	0341	0338	2f? N12 W65	2f
Dec	13	0716	0734	0721	1f? N27 E52	1f
Dec	13	0851	0905	1n N13 W70	2f 1b 1b 1b 1f Sn Sn Sn	
Dec	13	1035	1054	1f? N09 E35	1n 1f 1f Sf 0 0	
Dec	13	1340	1500	1b? S22 W37	2b 2n 2n 2n 1b 1b 1b 1n Sf	
Dec	14	1110	1200	1117	1n? N11 E33	2n 2n 2n 1n Sb Sn 0
Dec	16	0247	0430	0255	3n N23 E66	3b 3f 2b 1f
Dec	16	0941	1030	(0944) (0956)	1n N20 E13	2b 2n 1b 1b 1n 1f Sn Sn 0 0
Dec	16	1803	1840	1n?	N20 E08	1n 0
Dec	17	0440	0457	0441	1f N19 E03	1n 1n 1f 0
Dec	17	0643	0750	(0646) (0702)	1b N19 E02	2b 1b 1b
Dec	17	0746	0755	0748	1n N26 W37	1b 1n 0
Dec	18	0134	0215	0138	1n N25 W50	1n 1n 0
Dec	18	0242	0320	0259	1n N19 W11	1b 1n 1n Sn
Dec	18	0816	0830	1n N23 E29	2n 1n 1n Sb 0	
Dec	18	1015	1030	1n N19 W19	2b 1n 1n Sb Sn	
Dec	18	1026	1057	(1035) (1045)	1n S35 W76	2n 1n Sn 0
Dec	18	1434	1530	1444	1n N20 E32	2n 1n 1n Sn Sf
Dec	19	2226	2243	2230	1n N23 W69	1n 1n Sn
Dec	20	1800	1825	1812	1f? N22 W82	1f
Dec	21	0910	0940	0914	1b N26 E04	2b 1b 1b 1n 1n Sb Sb Sn
Dec	22	0934	0950	0937	1n S19 E52	2n 1n Sn Sn
Dec	22	1315	1330	1320	1n N17 W70	1n 1n 1f Sn 0
Dec	23	2101	2200	2106	1n N25 W19	2b 1b 1n 1n 0

Table 1 (continued)

McMath-Hulbert Observatory Finding List of Flares of Importance ≥ 1 , 1967

Date	Begin UT	End UT	Max. UT	IMP.	POSITION	INDIVIDUAL STATION IMPORTANCE RATING
<u>1967 (continued)</u>						
Dec 24	<u>1938</u>	<u>1954</u>	1942	1n	S29 W22	1n Sn
Dec 26	<u>0611</u>	<u>0714</u>	0627	1n	S16 E14	1b 1n 1n Sf 0
Dec 26	<u>1304</u>	<u>1325</u>	1309	1n	S14 E80	2b 2n 1b 1n 1n Sn
Dec 26	<u>1335</u>	<u>1410</u>	1342	1n	S24 E23	2n 1b 1n 1n 1n Sf 0
Dec 26	<u>1927</u>	<u>1944</u>	1931	1n?	S11 W79	2n 1n Sf 0
Dec 26	<u>2023</u>	<u>2045</u>	2027	2n?	S15 E73	2b 2n 1b 1f Sn
Dec 27	<u>0616</u>	<u>0633</u>	0619	1n	S11 E66	1b 1n 1f 0
Dec 27	<u>0838</u>	<u>0920</u>	(0843) 0905	1n	S17 E59	3b 2b 2n 1b 1n 1n 1n 1n
Dec 27	<u>1942</u>	<u>2055</u>	(1948) 2008	1b	S16 W09	1b 1b 1n
Dec 28	<u>0218</u>	<u>0304</u>	0223	1b	S17 W12	1b 1b 0
Dec 28	<u>0550</u>	<u>0606</u>	0553	1n	S17 E56	1n 1n
Dec 28	<u>1335</u>	<u>1530</u>	1n		S21 W19	2n 1b 1b 1n 1n 1n 1n 0
Dec 29	<u>0047</u>	<u>0100</u>	0050	1n	S27 W78	1b 1n 1n Sn
Dec 29	<u>0106</u>	<u>0140</u>	0110	1b	S15 W22	1b 1b 1n Sb
Dec 30	<u>2222</u>	<u>2234</u>	2227	1n?	S15 E72	1n Sn
Dec 31	<u>0616</u>	<u>0621</u>		2f?	S18 W90	2f

Table 2 compares, by month and importance, the flare data in the Quarterly Bulletins for 1967 and in the Finding List.

Table 2

Importance of Flares in Quarterly Bulletin before and after Reevaluation on Basis of all Observing Stations, 1967

Month	Total Number	Importance in Q.B.						Importance after Reevaluation								
		S	1f	1n	1b	2	3	S	1f	1n	1?	1b	2	2?	3	3?
Jan.	151	64	22	46	10	7	2	97	19	27	2	2	2	2	2	2
Feb.	127	33	12	53	16	11	2	70	1	15	18	11	6	4	2	
Mar.	217	93	14	84	19	6	1	150	3	36	9	13	4		2	
Apr.	191	78	27	60	13	12	1	155		17	11	6	2			
May	169	72	21	51	11	13	1	128		16	5	8	9	2	1	
June	142	68	25	42	4	3		118	1	15	2	4	1	1		
July	253	103	38	72	25	14	1	198	2	24	15	12	2			
Aug.	186	78	13	67	14	13	1	136	1	23	10	9	6	1		
Sept.	78	35	11	26	1	5		62		8	6		2			
Oct.	149	50	21	56	11	11		110	3	19	7	6	4			
Nov.	125	50	22	40	5	7	1	95	6	10	9	1	3		1	
Dec.	203	78	19	82	16	6	2	149	2	27	11	8	1	4	1	
Total	1991	802	245	679	145	108	12	1468	19	229	130	80	42	14	7	2
Total Imp. ≥ 1			1189											523		

By combining the data from the reevaluations for 1964-66 and 1967 with the "filtered" Quarterly Bulletin data for 1968 onward, it becomes possible to prepare counts and plots of relatively homogeneous flare events, month by month, throughout the development of solar cycle 20 (to 1971). See Table 3 and Figure 4.

According to these data, the months with the highest number of flares of importance ≥ 1 were as follows: March 1966; March 1967; January, February and October 1968; May and November 1969; and February and March 1970. The highest frequency of flares of importance ≥ 2 took place in March 1966, February and May 1967, November 1969 and March 1970. The drop in flare-occurrence beginning in August 1970 is conspicuous and sharp.

Table 3

Number of Flares of Importance ≤ 1 , by Months,
1964-1971 (September) after Reevaluation or
Filtering of Reports

Month	Number of Flares							
	Imp. ≤ 1		Imp. ≤ 2		Imp. ≤ 1		Imp. ≤ 2	
	1964				1967			
Jan.	1	1	54	6	61	6		
Feb.	1	-	57	12	82	5		
Mar.	1	-	67	6	98	13		
Apr.	2	1	36	2	56	2		
May	1	-	41	12	57	4		
June	1	-	24	2	71	7		
July	-	-	55	2	53	1		
Aug.	1	-	50	7	21	1		
Sept.	-	-	16	2	23	2		
Oct.	2	-	39	4	32	4		
Nov.	2	-	30	4	48	6		
Dec.	1	-	54	6	35	1		
	1965				1968			
Jan.	3	-	78	9	22	2		
Feb.	4	1	69	2	17	3		
Mar.	5	-	22	1	7	-		
Apr.	5	-	10	-	23	2		
May	16	-	27	-	11	2		
June	12	2	44	3	10	-		
July	5	-	32	6	15	1		
Aug.	1	-	53	6	31	2		
Sept.	5	1	53	4	15	-		
Oct.	13	2	75	10				
Nov.	9	-	49	5				
Dec.	10	-	57	5				
	1966				1969			
Jan.	8	2	50	2				
Feb.	9	-	41	6				
Mar.	61	14	63	6				
Apr.	25	3	53	7				
May	10	2	75	5				
June	7	1	48	10				
July	31	5	35	2				
Aug.	33	6	41	1				
Sept.	25	8	47	4				
Oct.	22	3	43	3				
Nov.	14	1	83	14				
Dec.	45	5	52	4				

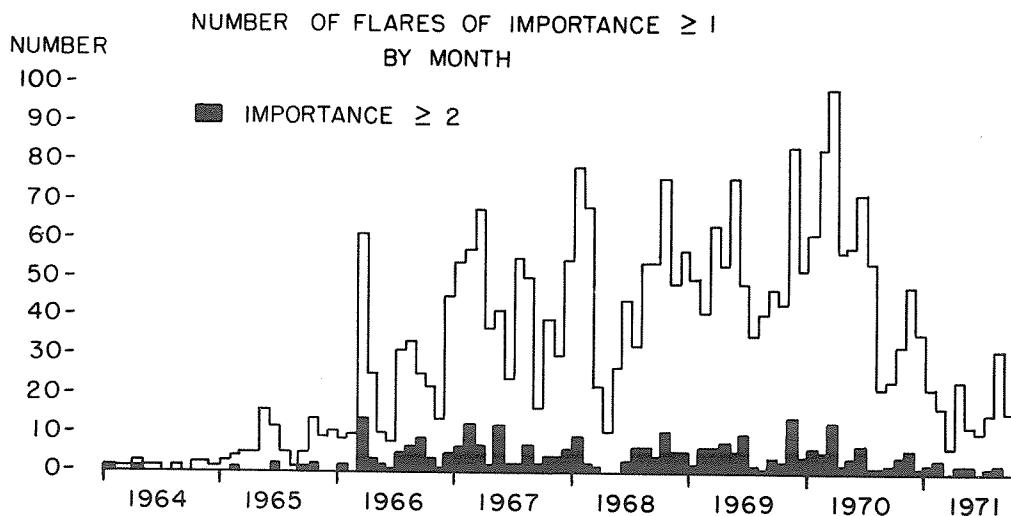


Fig. 4. Number of flares of importance ≥ 1 , by months, 1964-1971, after reevaluation or filtering of reports.

Black areas indicate flares of importance ≥ 2 .

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